



Expertise Applied | Answers Delivered

EV Charging Solutions



EV Infrastructure

Users must independently evaluate the suitability of and test each product selected for their own specific applications. It is the User's sole responsibility to determine fitness for a particular system or use based on their own performance criteria, conditions, specific application, compatibility with other parts, and environmental conditions. Users must independently provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize any risks associated with their applications and products. Littelfuse products are not designed for, and may not be used in, all applications. Read complete Disclaimer Notice at [littelfuse.com/disclaimer-electronics](https://www.littelfuse.com/disclaimer-electronics).

Types of electric vehicle charging stations



AC Level 1

- 120 V AC, 1-phase, 12 A or 16 A max. continuous current



AC Level 2

- 208 V–240 V AC, 1-phase, ≤ 80 A max. continuous current



DC Fast Charger

- 380 V–600 V AC, 3-phase input; DC output

Mode 1 (AC)

- 250 V AC, 1-phase, 16 A max. -OR- 480 V AC, 3-phase, 16 A max.
- Cord with no pilot or auxiliary connections

Mode 2 (AC)

- 250 V AC, 1-phase, 32 A max. -OR- 480 V AC, 3-phase, 32 A max.
- Cord with control pilot & shock protection

Mode 3 (AC)

- 250 V AC, 1-phase, 32 A max. -OR- 480 V AC, 3-phase, 63 A max.
- Permanently connected to AC supply with control pilot & shock protection

Mode 4 (DC)

- AC or DC input supply, cord or permanently connected, with control pilot & shock protection

- Delivers DC power, bypassing the vehicle's on-board charger
- Typically provides 80% charge of fully depleted battery within 15 to 30 minutes*

- Delivers AC power from the wall socket to vehicle's on-board charger
- Typically takes 8–12 hours* to charge fully depleted battery

- Delivers AC power from the electrical supply to vehicle's on-board charger
- Typically takes 4–6 hours* to charge fully depleted battery

- As defined by SAE J1772
- As defined by IEC 61851-1

* Charge time dependent on vehicle's battery capacity and charge acceptance rate

Global electric vehicle charging equipment market

Market trends and drivers

Increasing production of electrified vehicles: an estimated 5.5 million vehicles in 2021 growing to 33 million vehicles in 2028 ⇒ need for higher efficiency

7.3 million chargers are active across the world (as of 2019), of which, nearly 6.5 million are private chargers, 0.6 million are public slow chargers and 0.26 million are public fast chargers

Currently, more than 70% of the charging is done at home. Convenience, cost efficiency, and a variety of support policies are the main drivers.

Majority of charging to occur at home or workplace during a span of several hours (AC charging) ⇒ bidirectional topologies are needed for smart grid

Limited charging grid capacity in most regions ⇒ emergence of combo ESS+PV with DC charger

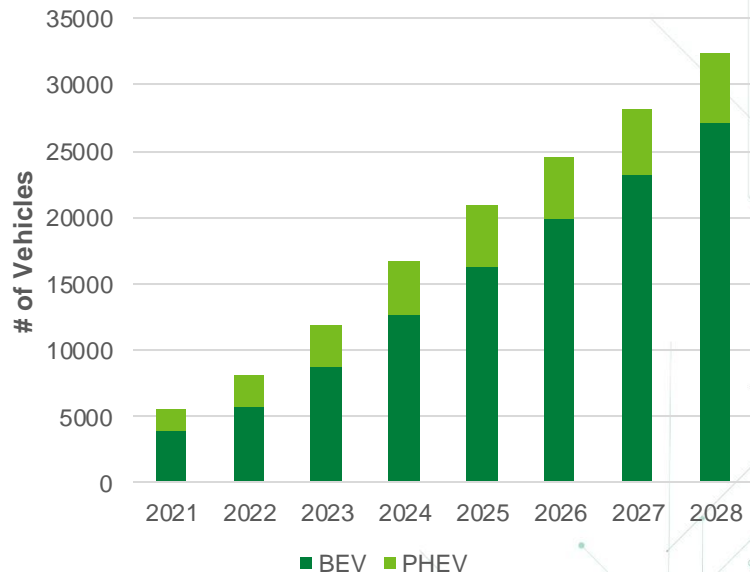
Increasing voltage and power output of DC chargers for fast charging ⇒ 500 V to 800 V

Low-power DC charging solution in residential/campus settings will replace the AC charging solution to make charging faster (20 kW DC versus 7 kW AC)

DC chargers create a need for improved safety and additional components, such as advanced liquid-cooled cables, substations, and energy storage systems

Rapid growth of EV at ~25% CAGR

Production of BEV and PHEV in 1,000 Vehicles



Source: IHS Report and Littelfuse estimates

AC charging station

1

Power Board

Fuse, MOV, Circuit Breakers
Mechanical Relay



2

Charging Controller

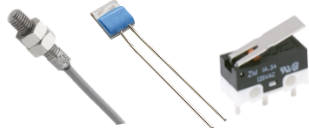
Residual Current Monitoring,
EV Charging Controller Eval Board



3

Charging Gun

Reed Sensor, Temperature Sensor,
Snap Switch



1

2

4

5

3

4

Control Board

Reed Relay, TVS Diode, Solid State Relay,
Rotary Switch



5

Auxiliary Power Supply

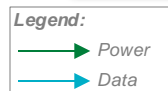
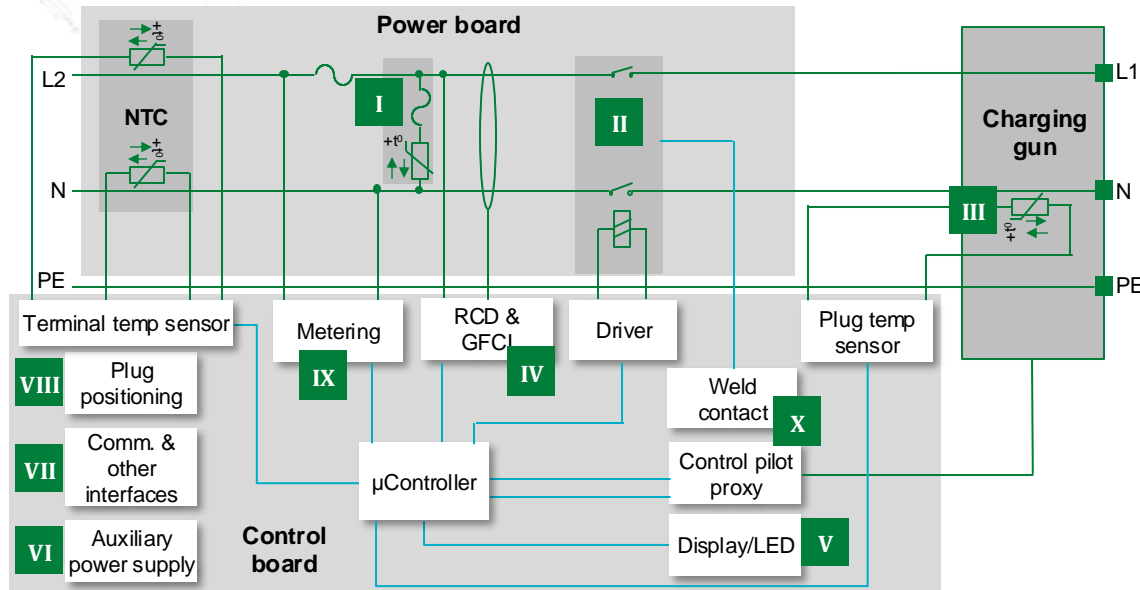
Fuse, PPTC, MOV,
SIDACtor®, Schottky Diode



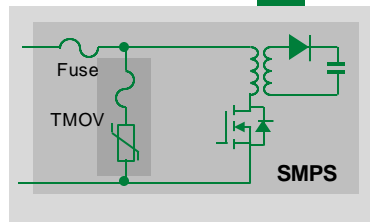


Click the product series in the table below for more info

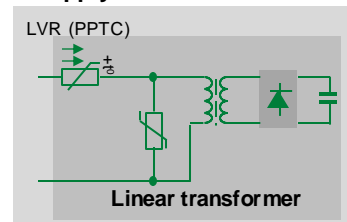
AC charging functional block diagram



VI Auxiliary power supply



OR



| | Technology | Series |
|------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | 606 , 505 , 607 , JLLN |
| | Circuit Breaker | N-series |
| | MOV | TMOV , Xtreme , SPDx , SM10 |
| II | Mechanical Relay | EVR |
| III | Temperature Sensor | PPG , USW , Glass Coated Thermistor |
| IV | Residual Current Monitor | RCM14-01 , RCM14-03 , RCM14-04 , RCM01-02 , RCM20-01 , RCMP20-01 , RCMP20-03 |
| | Reed Relay | HE3600 |
| V | TVS Diode Polymer ESD | SP1026 XGD10402 |
| VI | Fuse + Varistor or PPTC + Varistor | 215 , 443E , TMOV , SM10 or LVR + MOV , SM10 |
| | SIDACtor + MOV | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV |
| VII | Schottky Diode | DST , DSA , DSB |
| | TVS Diode Array | AQ24CAN , SM712 |
| VIII | Switch | Rotary Switch |
| | Reed Sensor | 59060 , 59045 |
| IX | Switch | Snap Switch |
| | Linear Optocoupler | LOC110ST |
| X | Solid State Relay | CPC1390GRTR , CPC1006NTR , CPC1017 |



Click the product series in the table below for more info

Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | Primary overcurrent protection of EV equipment | 606 , 505 , 607 , JLLN | Enables robust yet compact design; can operate in extreme temperature environment | Rated voltage @ 500 VAC; 40–63 A rating available; small footprint |
| | Circuit Breaker | Resettable primary overcurrent protection | N-series | Innovative low-profile design; easier installation in tight spaces; remote outlet metering of power usage to facilitate more accurate and efficient billing | UL 489, TUV certified to IEC/EN 60947-2; maximum 30 A; 20 A for single pole; maximum 120/240 VAC; up to 277 VAC for single pole; maximum interrupting capacity: 22,000 A; 10,000 A for single pole |
| | MOV | Protects from power fluctuations or surges | TMOV , Xtreme , SPDx , SM10 | Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards, such as UL/IEC | High energy absorption capability: 40–530 J (2 ms); integrated thermal protection |
| II | Mechanical Relay | Safety cutoff on the grid (power network) to prevent abnormal current supply | EVR | Compact size creates a smaller footprint than two single-pole relays for similar current rating, adding design flexibility; enables compliance with all EV charging in infrastructure standards such as IEC 62955, IEC 62752 and UL 2231 | Compact form factor; low contact resistance provides low temperature rise at rated current; contact rating up to 40 A is suitable for Mode 2 and Mode 3 EV charging |
| III | Temperature Sensor | DC contacts hotspot detection | PPG , USW , Glass Coated Thermistor | Offers high accuracy; high reliability; excellent stability at high temperatures | Linear relationship between temp and resistance; temp range -50 °C to +500 °C |
| IV | Residual Current Monitor | Detects DC and AC residual currents to the earth in 50 Hz / 60 Hz AC installations | RCM14-01 , RCM14-03 , RCM14-04 , RCM01-02 , RCM20-01 , RCMP20-01 , RCMP20-03 | Compact solution designed to be panel mounted or PCB mounted | Operates from a 12-24V DC Supply; fully compliant with the detection requirements of UL2231, IEC62955, and IEC62752 |
| | Reed Relay | Low power switching with up to 2500 V isolation | HE3600 | Low power consumption; galvanic isolation; immune to environmental effects | Miniature single in-line package; external magnetic shield option |
| V | TVS Diode Array Polymer ESD | Protects ICs from ESD through display | SP1026 , XGD10402 | Smaller form-factor and multi-line protection enables ease of design | SP1026 has high ESD robustness for touchpads; XGD10402 has ultra-low capacitance for I/O |



Click the product series in the table below for more info

Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

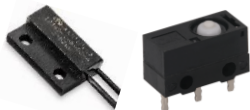
| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VI | Fuse + Varistor | Protects SMPS from damages due to mech overloads, overheating, etc. | 215 , 443E , TMOV , SM10 or LVR + MOV , SM10 | Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC | Compliance with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC |
| | PPTC + Varistor | Protects linear transformers from damages due to mech overloads, overheating, etc. | DST , DSA , DSB | Fast time to trip; offers boards space savings; reduces customer qual time by complying with UL/IEC | Line voltage ratings of 120 and 240 VAC; low resistance; holding current up to 2 A; compact size |
| | SIDACtor + MOV | Enhancing surge protection for auxiliary power supply | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV | Good damping and fast response time for high-energy transient protection | 3 kA, 8/20 μ s surge capability to help protect AC lines from harmful transient surges |
| | Schottky Diode | Secondary rectification | DST , DSA , DSB | Improves power supply unit efficiency | Low forward voltage drop; high-frequency operation; high junction temperature |
| VII | TVS Diode Array | Protects CAN, Ethernet, RS-485 bus from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient | AQ24CAN , SM712 | Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation | Meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2; ISO 10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage |
| | Switch | Single-phase and three-phase selection | Rotary Switch | Board space saving on PCBs; maximum design flexibility | Variety of indexing options for applications ranging from 10 mA to 12 A; miniature and subminiature designs for PCBs |
| VIII | Reed Sensor | Access panel for position sensing | 59060 , 59045 | Robust in end application; mount directly into PCB; no standby power requirement | Well suited for usage in high-moisture and contaminated environments; molded stand-off to allow board washing |
| | Switch | Detects locking/unlocking of charging gun and EV receptacle | Snap Switch | Reliable snap-acting mechanism; long electrical and mechanical life; compact size | Broad range of switches in variety of actuator configurations; customization options available |
| IX | Linear Optocoupler | Isolated main voltage sensing in the system | LOC110ST | High gain stability; low input/output capacitance; low power consumption | LED operating range: 2–10 mA; isolation: 3750 V _{RMS} |
| X | Solid State Relay | Controls board isolation | CPC1390GRTR , CPC1006NTR , CPC101Z | High reliability; low drive current; no EMI/RFI generation | Isolation voltage up to 5000 V _{RMS} ; low off-state leakage; SMD package |

DC charging station

1

Service Access Panel

Reed Sensor, Snap Switch



2

User Interface

TVS Diode Array, Polymer ESD
Tactile Switch



3

Communication

TVS Diode Array



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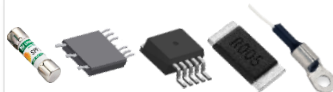
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Rectification and PFC

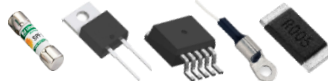
Fuse, SiC/Si MOSFET, Current Sensor
Gate Driver, Temperature Sensor



5

DC-DC Conversion

Fuse, SiC/Si MOSFET,
Gate Driver, Temperature Sensor



8

DC Output Protection

DC Fuse, HVDC Contactor
Earth Fault Relay, SPD



6

Power Distribution Unit

AC Contactor, AC Fuse



9

Auxiliary Power Supply

Fuse, TMOV,
SIDACtor, Schottky Diode, Si MOSFET



7

Input Protection

Surge Protection Device



10

Charging Plug

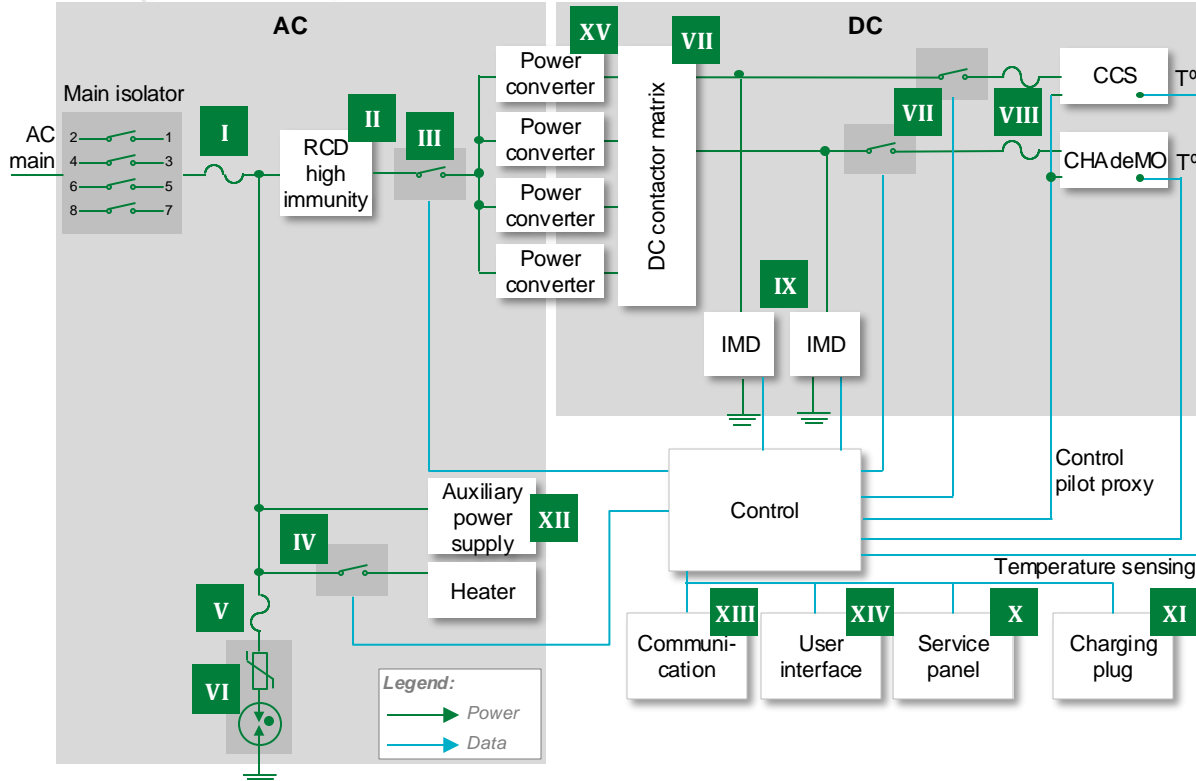
Temperature Sensor,
Reed Sensor, Snap Switch





Click the product series in the table below for more info

DC Charger cabinet level protection



Acronyms:

IMD: insulation monitoring device
RCD: residual current device
CCS: constant current source

PLC: power line communication interface
CHAdeMO: DC charging protocol currently enabling EV charging with power from 6 kW to 400 kW with 900 kW in preparation

| | Technology | Series |
|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse x 3 | PSR , L50QS , L75QS , JLLS |
| II | Ground Fault Relay | SE-704 , SE-CS30 |
| III | AC Contactor | HCD |
| IV | AC Relay | SC0x* |
| V | Fuse + Fuseholder | LVSP + LPSM |
| VI | Surge Protection Device | SPD Type 2 |
| VII | DC Contactor Relay | DCNx |
| VIII | Fuse | SFPJ , PSR |
| IX | Solid State Relay | CPC1981Y |
| X | Reed Sensor | 59060 , 59045 |
| XI | Switch | Snap Switch |
| | Reed Sensor | 59060 , 59045 |
| | Switch | Snap Switch |
| XII | Temperature Sensor | PPG , USW , Glass Coated Thermistor |
| | Fuse + Varistor or PPTC + Varistor | 215 , 443E , TMOV or LVR + MOV , SM10 |
| | SIDACtor® + MOV | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV , SM10 |
| | HV MOSFET | High Voltage Series |
| XIII | Schottky Diode | DST , DSA , DSB |
| | TVS Diode Array | AQ24CAN , SM24CANx |
| XIV | TVS Diode Array, Polymer ESD | SP1026 , XGD10402 |
| | Switch | Tactile Switch |
| XV | Varistor | SM10 |

* Please contact Littelfuse Associates for details.



Click the product series in the table below for more info

Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse x 3 | Protects semiconductor devices | PSR , L50QS , L75QS , JLLS | Lower I^2t performance allows for quick response to protect devices from higher heat energy | 550–1300 V _{AC} , 500–1000 V _{DC} , 40–2000 A |
| II | Current Transformer | Offers ground-fault detection and protection | SE-704 | Specifically designed for low-level detection; flux conditioner is included to prevent saturation | Turns ratio 600:1 and current rating 30:0.05 A |
| | AC Earth-Fault Relay | | SE-CS30 | No calibration; low-level protection and system coordination; low maintenance | Microprocessor-based; adjustable pickup (10 mA–5 A); adjustable time delay (30 ms–2 s) |
| III | AC Contactor | Safety cutoff on the grid (power network) to prevent abnormal current supply | HCD | Predetermined life cycle for application to minimize cost; high electrical and thermal conductivity; good resistance to oxidation for longer life | Long electrical life; high surge capability; certified for use in North America, Europe, and Asia |
| IV | AC Relay | | SC0x* | PCB mount capable; higher flexibility for designers; compact design | Low heat generation and low coil power consumption; performance to meet regulatory UL/IEC compliance |
| V | Fuse + Fuseholder | This is an optional surge suppression fuse (+ fuse holder) intended to protect surge protection devices | LVSP + LPSM | Very current limiting under AC short-circuit conditions; available in multiple mounting configurations (cartridge, bolt-in, PC board mount) | Survive the 8x20 μ s lightning surges described in various standards (UL 1449, IEC 61000-4-5, and IEEE C62.41) without opening |
| VI | Surge Protection Device | Protects from power fluctuations or surges | SPD Type 2 | Withstands high-energy transients to prevent disruption, downtime, and degradation | 20 kA nominal interrupting rating and 50 kA maximum interrupting rating |
| VII | DC Contactor Relay x 2 | The main contactors connect and disconnect the DC charging unit | DCNxx | Allows a low-voltage signal to switch the contacts for a high-voltage signal | Wide range of capabilities—can switch from tens of amps to thousands of amps and tens of volts to thousands of volts |
| VIII | Fuse x 3 | Protects semiconductor devices | SEFJ , PSR | Lower I^2t performance allows for quick response to protect devices from higher heat energy | 500–1000 V _{DC} , 40–2000 A |
| IX | Solid State Relay | DC leakage current detection | CPC1981Y | High reliability; low drive power requirements; no EMI/RFI generation | 2500–5000 V _{RMS} input/output isolation; handle load currents up to 0.25 A; power SIP & SMD package |



Click the product series in the table below for more info

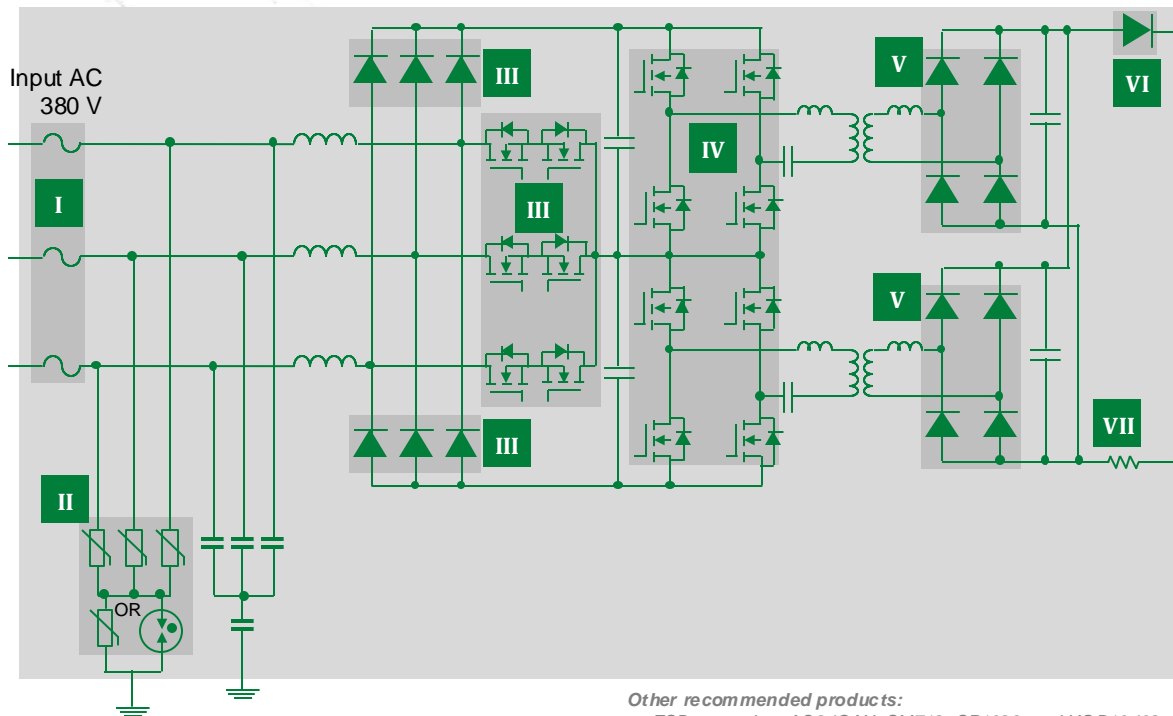
Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| X | Reed Sensor | Access panel for position sensing | 59060 , 59045 | Robust in end application; mount directly into PCB; no standby power requirement | Well suited for usage in high-moisture and contaminated environments; molded stand-off to allow board washing |
| | Switch | Single-phase and three-phase selection | Snap Switch | Board space saving on PCBs; maximum design flexibility | Variety of indexing options for applications ranging from 10 mA to 12 A; miniature and subminiature designs for PCBs |
| XI | Reed Sensor | Positioning sensing for the EV plug | 59060 , 59045 | Robust in end application; mount directly into PCB; no standby power requirement | Well suited for usage in high-moisture and contaminated environments; molded stand-off to allow board washing |
| | Switch | Detects locking/unlocking of charging gun and EV receptacle | Snap Switch | Reliable snap-acting mechanism; long electrical and mechanical life; compact size | Broad range of switches in variety of actuator configurations; customization options available |
| | Temperature Sensor | DC contacts hotspot detection | PPG , USW , Glass Coated Thermistor | Offers high accuracy; high reliability; excellent stability at high temperatures | Linear relationship between temp and resistance; temp range -50 °C to +500 °C |
| XII | Fuse + Varistor or PPTC + Varistor | Protects SMPS from damages due to mech overloads, overheating, etc. | 215 , 443E , TMOV or LVR + MOV , SM10 | Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC | Compliance with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC |
| | SIDACtor + MOV | Enhancing surge protection for auxiliary power supply | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV , SM10 | Good clamping and fast response time for high-energy transient protection | 3 kA, 8/20 μ s surge capability to help protect AC lines from harmful transient surges |
| | HV MOSFET | Switch Mod Power Supply | High Voltage Series | Space savings; High power density | High voltage (upto 1500 V); Fast switching time; Ultra-low $R_{DS(on)}$ |
| | Schottky Diode | Secondary rectification | DST , DSA , DSB | Improves power supply unit efficiency | Low forward voltage drop; high-frequency operation; high junction temperature |
| XIII | TVS Diode Array | Protects CAN bus from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient | AQ24CAN , SM24CANx | Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation | Meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2; ISO 10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage |
| XIV | TVS Diode Array Polymer ESD | Protects ICs from ESD through display | SP1026 , XGD10402 | Smaller form-factor and multi-line protection enables ease of design | Low capacitance of 1.0 pF per I/O |
| | Switch | Provides user inputs | Tactile Switch | Board space saving on PCBs; maximum design flexibility; long electrical and mechanical life | Broad range of miniature, ultra-miniature, and micro miniature tactile switches; IP67; Detects and SPDT versions |
| XV | Varistor | Protects against voltage transients induced by lightning | SM10 | Saves PCB surface space; saves PCB surface space | High operating temperature: 125 °C; surface mount; High surge energy / current absorption withstanding capability (130 Vac–230 Vac: 15 pulses of 6 kV / 3kA) (250 Vac–625 Vac: 40 pulses of 6 kV / 3 kA) |



Click the product series in the table below for more info

Unidirectional DC charger subunit power converter



Other recommended products:

- ESD protection: AQ24CAN, SM712, SP1026, and XGD10402
- Temperature sensing: USUR1000 and KC

| | Technology | Series |
|-----|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | 606 , 505 , 607 |
| | MOV (Secondary protection) | TMOV , UltraMOV , SM10 |
| | GDT (Secondary protection) | CG2 , CG3 |
| | SIDACtor® + MOV (Secondary protection) | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV |
| II | Diode | DSEPxx , DSEI |
| | MOSFET | X2-Class , X3-Class |
| | Gate Driver | IXD_6xx , IX4352NE |
| III | Discrete MOSFET/ SiC SMPD | X-Class , X2-Class , HiPerFET™ , MCL10P1200LB |
| | Gate Driver | IXD_6xx , IX4352NE |
| IV | Diode | DSEPxx , DHG , DSEI |
| V | Diode | DLAxx , DMA , DSlxx |
| VI | Current Sensing Resistor | WPB , WPC , SSA |

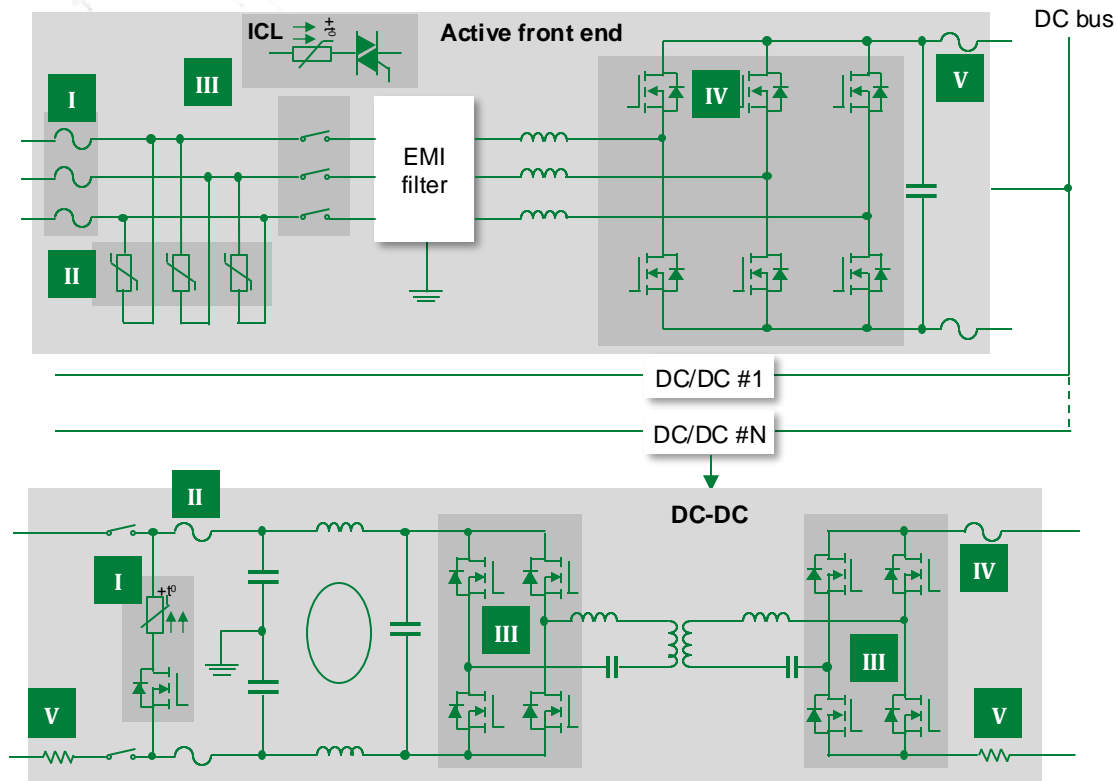
Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|-----|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | Overcurrent protection of auxiliary power supply | 606 , 505 , 607 | Enables robust yet compact design; can operate in extreme temperature environment | Rated voltage @ 500 VAC; 40–63 A rating available; small footprint |
| II | MOV | GDT in series with TMOV protects the auxiliary power supply unit from voltage transients induced by lightning | TMOV , UltraMOV , SM10 | Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC | High energy absorption capability: 40–530 J (2 ms); integrated thermal protection |
| | GDT | | CG2 , CG3 | Small form factor allows for compact system design | High energy absorption capability; small form factor; low leakage current |
| | SIDACTor + MOV | Enhancing surge protection for auxiliary power supply | Pxxx0FNL + UltraMOV | Good clamping and fast response time for high-energy transient protection | 3 kA, 8/20 μ s surge capability to help protect AC lines from harmful transient surges. |
| III | Diode | Vienna rectifier | DSEPxx , DSEI | Improves power supply unit efficiency | Low forward voltage drop; high-frequency operation; high junction temperature |
| | MOSFET | | X2-Class , X3-Class | Optimized for high-frequency applications | Ultra-low output capacitance and on-resistance |
| | Gate Driver | Controls the switching MOSFETs | IXD_6xx , IX4352NE | Quick turn-on and turn-off of MOSFETs/IGBTs; eliminates the need for separate supply | 9 A peak current; low propagation delay time; low output impedance; internal charge pump controller; thermal shutdown; under voltage lockout |
| IV | Discrete MOSFET/ SiC SMPD | Primary side of the DC-DC converter | X-Class , X2-Class , HiPerFET™ , MCL10P1200LB | Optimized for high-frequency applications | Ultra-low on-resistance $R_{DS(ON)}$ and gate charge Q_g ; dv/dt ruggedness |
| | Gate Driver | Controls the switching MOSFETs | IXD_6xx , IX4352NE | Quick turn-on and turn-off of MOSFETs/IGBTs; eliminates the need for separate supply | 9 A peak current; low propagation delay time; low output impedance; internal charge pump controller; thermal shutdown; under voltage lockout |
| V | Diode | Secondary side output rectification of DC-DC converter | DSEPxx , DHG , DSEI | Reduces switching losses; increases efficiency | High surge capability; negligible I_{RR} ; T_J 175 °C |
| VI | Diode | Redundant diode for secondary protection | DLAxx , DMA , DSIxx | Compact design; low turn-on loss; lower power dissipation | High voltage options; very low forward voltage drop; small form factor |
| VII | Current Sensing Resistor | Provides an optimal, low-cost solution for measuring current flow to provide control and overcurrent protection | WPB , WPC , SSA | Cost effective solution; same device works in both AC and DC applications; compact size | Power rating up to 2–3 W; high precision and stability; low temperature coefficient of resistance; SMD form factor |



Click the product series in the table below for more info

Bidirectional DC charger subunit power converter



Acronyms:
ICL: inrush current limiters

Active front end

| | Technology | Series |
|-----|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | 606 , 505 , 607 |
| II | MOV | MOV , Xtreme , SM10 |
| III | Discrete Thyristor | SCR |
| IV | SiC MOSFET or Phase Leg IGBT | LSIC SMPD |
| V | Fuse | SPF , 526 , 607 , 828 |

DC-DC converter

| | Technology | Series |
|-----|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Discrete MOSFET | IXTA 1200V TO263 |
| II | Fuse | SPE |
| III | SiC MOSFET or Phase Leg IGBT | LSIC SMPD |
| IV | Fuse | SPF , 526 , 607 , 828 |
| V | Current Sensing Resistor | WPB , WPC , SSA |

Features and benefits of Littelfuse solutions

Active front end

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|-----|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Fuse | Overcurrent protection of auxiliary power supply | 606 , 505 , 607 | Enables robust yet compact design; can operate in extreme temperature environment | Rated voltage @ 500 VAC; 40–63 A rating available; small footprint |
| II | MOV | Protects from power fluctuations or surges | MOV , Xtreme , SM10 | Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards such as UL/IEC | High energy absorption capability: UL/IEC approved voltage rating: 130 VAC–680 VAC |
| III | Discrete Thyristor | Inrush current limiter | SCR | Protects the body diode of the rectification circuitry | Broadest portfolio of low- and medium-voltage SCR devices; multiple package options |
| IV | SiC MOSFET or Phase Leg IGBT | Active rectification | LSIC | Optimized for high-frequency applications | Ultra-low output capacitance and on-resistance |
| | | | SMPD | Board space savings; offers more design flexibility | Ultra-low and compact package profile; low package inductance; excellent thermal capability; high power cycling capability |
| V | Fuse | Protects semiconductor devices | SPF , 526 , 607 , 828 | Lower I^2t performance allows a quick response to protect devices from higher heat energy | 500–1000 V _{DC} , 1 A–63 A; compact size (10x32 mm or 10x38 mm); interrupt rating: 10–50 kA |

DC–DC converter

| | Technology | Function in application | Product series | Benefits | Features |
|-----|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Discrete MOSFET | Discharges circuit (prevents electrical hazards during maintenance) | IXTA1200V TO263 | Easy to mount; space savings; high power density | HV package; fast intrinsic diode; avalanche rated; high blocking voltage |
| II | Fuse | Protects output semiconductor devices | SPF | Lower I^2t performance allows a quick response to protect devices from higher heat energy | 1000 V _{DC} , 1–30 A ratings available; UL & IEC approved |
| III | SiC MOSFET or Phase Leg IGBT | Active rectification | LSIC | Optimized for high-frequency applications | Ultra-low output capacitance and on-resistance |
| | | | SMPD | Board space savings; offers more design flexibility | Ultra-low and compact package profile; low package inductance; excellent thermal capability; high power cycling capability |
| IV | Fuse | Protects input semiconductor devices | SPF , 526 , 607 , 828 | Lower I^2t performance allows a quick response to protect devices from higher heat energy | 500–1000 V _{DC} , 1 A–63 A; compact size (10x32 mm or 10x38 mm); interrupt rating: 10–50 kA |
| V | Current Sensing Resistor | Provides an optimal, low-cost solution for measuring current flow to provide control and over-current protection | WPB , WPC , SSA | Cost effective solution; same device works in both AC and DC applications; compact size | Power rating up to 2–3 W; high precision and stability; low temperature coefficient of resistance; SMD form factor |

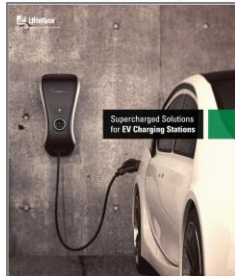
Select standards for EV charging equipment

| Standard | Title | General Scope | Region |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| IEC 61851 Series | Electric Vehicle Conductive Charging System | Various parts of this standard cover general requirements, along with AC chargers and DC chargers specifically | Global |
| IEC 62196 Series | Plugs, Socket Outlets, Vehicle Connectors, and Vehicle Inlets— Conductive Charging of Electric Vehicles | Standards for charging plugs, sockets, and connectors | Global |
| IEC 61980 Series | Electric Vehicle Wireless Power Transfer (WPT) Systems | Various parts of this standard cover general requirements for wireless charging systems, along with specific technology-based requirements | Global |
| GB/T 18487 Series | Electric Vehicle Conductive Charging System | Various parts of this standard cover general requirements, along with AC chargers and DC chargers specifically | China |
| GB/T 20234 Series | Connection Set for Conductive Charging of Electric Vehicles | Standards for charging plugs in China | China |
| SAE J1772* | Electric Vehicle and Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle Conductive Charge Coupler | Physical, electrical, functional, and performance standard for charging plugs in North America | North America |
| SAE J2954* | Wireless Power Transfer for Light-Duty Plug-In/Electric Vehicles and Alignment Methodology | Interoperability, electromagnetic compatibility, EMF, minimum performance, safety, and testing for wireless chargers in North America | North America |
| UL 2594 | Standard for Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment | Safety standard for supply equipment (charging stations, cord sets, power outlets, etc.) in North America. Tri-national standard for the U.S., Canada, and Mexico (known as CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 280 in Canada and NMX-J-677-ANCE in Mexico) | North America |
| UL 2202 | Standard for Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging System Equipment | Safety standard for electric vehicle charging equipment | U.S. |

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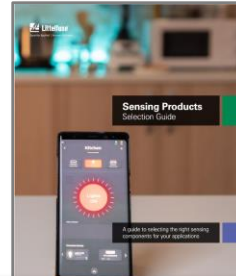
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Local resources supporting our global customers



Littelfuse global labs and manufacturing footprints

| Location | Country | Manufacturing facility | Global labs & testing | Product technology | Lab details | Quality certifications | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | ISO 9001 | ISO 14001 | IATF 16949 | AS/EN 9100 | Miscellaneous |
| Beverly | United States | ⊙ | ⊙ | Gate Drivers & SSRs, | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Brownsville | United States | ⊙ | | Carling Technologies | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Champaign | United States | | ⊙ | | High Power | | | | | |
| Long Beach | United States | ⊙ | | High Power (Discrete, Module), Stack | | ⊙ | | | | |
| Milpitas | United States | ⊙ | ⊙ | MOSFETs & IGBT | Material/Application/Reliability | ⊙ | | | | |
| Mount Prospect | United States | | ⊙ | | Semiconductor/Material/Application | | | | | |
| Matamoros | Mexico | ⊙ | ⊙ | Temperature sensors, Hartland Controls | Product Eval. & Reliability | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Matehuala | Mexico | ⊙ | | Carling Technologies | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Muzquiz | Mexico | ⊙ | | Commercial vehicle products | | | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Piedras Negras | Mexico | ⊙ | ⊙ | Fuses & Relays | Material/Application/Reliability | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Rock Falls | United States | ⊙ | | Hartland Controls | Product Eval. & Reliability | ⊙ | | | | |
| Round Rock | United States | ⊙ | ⊙ | SiC MOSFET/SiC Schottky Diode | Application/Reliability | ⊙ | | | | |
| Bremethaven | Germany | ⊙ | | Wire harnesses (aerospace) | | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ⊙ | |
| Bremen | Germany | | ⊙ | | Product Eval./Reliability/Application | | | | | |
| Chippenham | United Kingdom | ⊙ | | High Power (Discrete, Module), Stack | | ⊙ | ⊙ | | | ISO 45001 |
| Dole | France | ⊙ | ⊙ | C&K Switches & Interconnects | | | ⊙ | | ⊙ | ISO 50001 |
| Exeter | United Kingdom | ⊙ | | Carling Technologies | | ⊙ | | ⊙ | | |
| Lampertheim | Germany | ⊙ | | Medium power (Diode, Thyristor, IGBT) | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ISO 50001, OHSAS 18001 |
| Legnago | Italy | ⊙ | ⊙ | CVP products | Product Eval./Reliability/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ISO 45001 |
| Kaunas | Lithuania | ⊙ | ⊙ | Sensors | Product Eval./Reliability/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ISO 45001 |
| Dongguan | China | ⊙ | ⊙ | Varistors | Product Eval./Reliability/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | UL certified |
| Hong Kong | China | | | Carling Technologies | | ⊙ | | ⊙ | | |
| Huizhou | China | ⊙ | | C&K Switches | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Hanoi | Vietnam | ⊙ | | C&K Switches | | ⊙ | ⊙ | | | |
| Kanpur | India | | | Wire harnesses (Aerospace) | | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ⊙ | |
| Kunshan | China | ⊙ | | PolySwitch® | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Lipa City | Philippines | ⊙ | ⊙ | Module (Bipolar IGBT/MOSFET) | Product Eval./Reliability/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | UL/TUV certified |
| Shanghai | China | ⊙ | ⊙ | PolySwitch® | High-Power/Material/Reliability/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | UL/TUV certified |
| Suzhou | China | ⊙ | ⊙ | Fuse, Sensor, Hartland Controls | Product Eval./Reliability/Material | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |
| Tsukuba | Japan | ⊙ | ⊙ | Circuit protection | Product Eval./Reliability/ Material/Application | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | ISO 45001, UL/TUV certified |
| Wuxi | China | ⊙ | ⊙ | Diode, Thyristor, TVS Diode | Semiconductor/Material | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | ISO 45001, IECQ |
| Zhongshan | China | ⊙ | | Carling Technologies | | ⊙ | ⊙ | ⊙ | | |



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