

Pb-Free Solder Reflow Profile for Select Devices



Technical Brief: TB-200

IXYS Integrated Circuits Division is providing the following lead-free solder reflow temperature profile for a small number of optically coupled devices whose data sheet specifies the solder reflow profile given in Technical Brief *TB-200 "Pb-Free Solder Reflow Profile for Select Devices"* must be followed. This profile is similar to that provided in J-STD-020 with a few subtle differences to minimize damage during the reflow process caused by moisture retention of the package. One modification splits the Preheat stage into two sections, Preheat 1 and Preheat 2. Preheat 1 is used to improve water vapor removal from the package while Preheat 2 rounds out the preheat temperature increase specified in J-STD-020. The other modification to the JEDEC profile is the reduction of the maximum time the body temperature of the device is within 5°C of the classification temperature. This dwell time, identified as t₀ in the profile below, is limited to 15 seconds.

In addition to these modifications the maximum ramp rate over any time range during "Time 25°C to Peak" is restricted to 3°C/s.

Solder Reflow Profile Ramp-Down Ramp-Up Max. Rate = 3°C/s Max. Rate = 6°C/s 15s max T_1 T_{smax} **Temperature** 60s - 150s $\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{smid}}$ Preheat 2 $\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{smin}}$ (180°C - 200°C) Preheat 1 30s - 60s (150°C - 180°C) 60s - 120s 25°C Time 25°C to Peak TIME (Note: Drawing is not to scale)

- 1. T_G Classification temperature: maximum body temperature rating of the device as given in the data sheet.
- 2. $T_p = \text{Peak package body temperature during the soldering reflow process}, T_p \le T_c$.
- 3. $T_1 = 217^{\circ}C = Liquidus temperature of Pb-free solder.$
- 4. Preheat / Soak period:
 - T_{smin} = 150°C = Body temperature at the beginning of the preheat step.
 - T_{smid} = 180°C = Temperature marking end of Preheat 1 and the beginning of Preheat 2.
 - $T_{smax} = 200$ °C = Body temperature attained at the end of the preheat period.
- 5. t_1 = Time maintained above T_1 .
- 6. Time 25°C to Peak ≤ 8 minutes.
- 7. $t_p = time within 5^{\circ}C$ of classification temperature.
- 8. Maximum ramp rates are true maximums over any time range (not average).

Note: Body temperature is based on temperature sensor positioned at the center of the package surface facing upward during the solder reflow procedure.



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